



#### What is Open Access?

Open Access is an initiative that aims to make scientific research freely available to all. To date our community has made over 100 million downloads. It's based on principles of collaboration, unobstructed discovery, and, most importantly, scientific progression. As PhD students, we found it difficult to access the research we needed, so we decided to create a new Open Access publisher that levels the playing field for scientists across the world. How? By making research easy to access, and puts the academic needs of the researchers before the business interests of publishers. Our Authors and Editors

We are a community of more than 103,000 authors and editors from 3,291 institutions spanning 160 countries, including Nobel Prize winners and some of the world's most-cited researchers. Publishing on IntechOpen allows authors to earn citations and find new collaborators, meaning more people see your work not only from your own field of study, but from other related fields too.

Content Alerts

Brief introduction to this section that descibes Open Access especially from an IntechOpen perspective

How it Works Manage preferences

Contact

Want to get in touch? Contact our London head office or media team here

Careers

Our team is growing all the time, so we're always on the lookout for smart people who want to help us reshape the world of scientific publishing.

Home > Books > Electronic Devices and Materials

▶

#### OPEN ACCESS PEER-REVIEWED EDITED VOLUME

# Hybrid Planar - 3D Waveguiding Technologies

ি Cite

🗊 View Chapters 🛛 🚓 Share





**BOOK METRICS OVERVIEW** 

1,093 Chapter Downloads

View Full Metrics  $\rightarrow$ 

#### ACADEMIC EDITOR



**Marcos D. Fernandez** University of Castilla-La Mancha, Spain

#### CO-EDITORS



**José A. Ballesteros** University of Castilla-La Mancha, Spain



**Hector Esteban** Universitat Politècnica de València, Spain



**Ángel Belenguer** University of Castilla-La Mancha, Spain

PUBLISHED	DOI
25 January 2023	10.5772/intechopen.100731
ISBN	PRINT ISBN
978-1-80356-150-9	978-1-80356-149-3
EBOOK (PDF) ISBN	COPYRIGHT YEAR
978-1-80356-151-6	2023

NUMBER OF PAGES

182

Traditionally, high-performance communication systems were based on rectangular waveguides (RWGs) to guide high-frequency signals. Newer, efficient RWG-like systems are now available with the added value of low cost, low volume and low weight, together with compactness and ease of manufacture. These systems are based on substrate-integrated waveguides (SIWs), empty SIW (ESIW) and their multiple va...

READ MORE

**Order Print Copy** 

**Recommend to Your Library** 

Hybrid Planar - 3D Waveguiding Technologies | IntechOpen











directory of



## **Table of Contents**

#### **OPEN ACCESS CHAPTERS**

## 9

## **1.** SIW-Based Devices

By Zhongmao Li, Mengjie Qin, Pengzhan Liu and Xin Qiu

#### VIEW ABSTRACT V

## 9

,↓, 96

↓ 304

## 2. Challenges and Perspectives for SIW Hybrid Structures Combining Nanowires and Porous Templates

By Vivien Van Kerckhoven, Luc Piraux and Isabelle Huynen

#### VIEW ABSTRACT V

## 9

ຸ↓ 148

## 3. Novel Filtering Applications in Substrate-Integrated Waveguide Technology

By Angela Coves and Maurizio Bozzi

```
VIEW ABSTRACT 🗸
```

## 4. Ridge Gap Waveguide Beamforming Components and Antennas for Millimeter-Wave Applications

By Mohammad Ali AbdElraheem, Mohamed Mamdouh M. Ali, Islam Afifi and Abdel R. Sebak

#### VIEW ABSTRACT V

#### 9

J 72

188 🕁

## 5. Manufacturing Methods Based on Planar Circuits

By Darío Herraiz, Leticia Martínez, José A. Ballesteros, Marcos D. Fernandez, Héctor Esteban and Ángel Belenguer

#### VIEW ABSTRACT 🗸

## 9

## 6. Metal 3D-Printing of Waveguide Components and Antennas: Guidelines and New Perspectives

By María García-Vigueras, Lucas Polo-Lopez, Charalampos Stoumpos, Aurélie Dorlé, Carlos Molero and Raphaël Gillard

#### VIEW ABSTRACT 🗸

## 9

## 193 🕁

## 7. Additive Manufacturing of Optical Waveguides

By Yushi Chu, Liling Dong, Yanhua Luo, Jianzhong Zhang and Gang-Ding Peng

VIEW ABSTRACT 🗸

IMPACT OF THIS BOOK AND ITS CHAPTERS

#### Chapter

# Novel Filtering Applications in Substrate-Integrated Waveguide Technology

Angela Coves and Maurizio Bozzi

#### Abstract

The SIW technology combines complete shielding and fairly low losses with simple and cost-effective manufacturing, thus representing the ideal platform for the development of the next generation of wireless systems, including the band-pass filters among them. In this chapter, a number of novel SIW filter configurations will be presented to improve the filter performance, reduce losses, and minimize the filter footprint. To this end, different topologies of band-pass filters in SIW technology will be described based on stepped-impedance configurations (with high and low dielectric constant sections) making use of the impedance inverter model, extending this concept to half-mode SIW structures, with the aim to reduce the size of the filters.

Keywords: filters, substrate-integrated waveguide (SIW), effective permittivity

#### 1. Introduction

Substrate-integrated waveguides (SIWs) are planar structures that emulate a dielectric-filled rectangular waveguide (RWG) in a single circuit board, in which the lateral metallic walls are replaced with a periodic array of metallic vias (see **Figure 1**) [1, 2]. Thus, SIWs are good candidates to be used as building blocks for the implementation of microwave waveguide filters with different topologies, benefiting from the advantages of such technology (mainly low cost and easy integration), combined with the well-known advantages of conventional rectangular waveguides (complete shielding and high-power-handling capability).

In the following sections, we begin analyzing the main properties of ordinary SIWs with the homogeneous substrate, and those whose substrate is periodically loaded with either cylindrical air holes or with metallic cylinders, thus achieving a reduced/ higher effective permittivity, respectively. After that, different topologies of band-pass filters in SIW technology are briefly described, starting from classical iris-type SIW filters and moving to more novel topologies, consisting of step impedance filters based on high and low dielectric constant sections, extending this concept to half-mode SIW structures, with the aim to reduce the size of the filters, showing in all cases good performances in terms of insertion and return losses in their passbands, along with deep and wide rejection bands.

Novel Filtering Applications in Substrate-Integrated Waveguide Technology DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.5772/intechopen.105481

and Techniques. 2019;**67**:3673-3682. DOI: 10.1109/TMTT.2019.2926356

[14] Jin B, Zhang P, Mu J, Zhang M, Li M.
A miniaturized bandpass filter basing on HMSIW loaded dual-mode CSRR. In: Proceedings of the International Wireless Symposium (IWS '21); 23-26 May 2021; Nanjing. China: IEEE; 2021.
pp. 866-870. DOI: 10.1109/IWS52775.
2021.9499651

[15] Zhu F, Luo GQ, You B, Zhang XH, Wu K. Planar dual-mode bandpass filters using perturbed substrate-integrated waveguide rectangular cavities. IEEE Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques. 2021;**69**:3048-3057. DOI: 10.1109/TMTT.2021.3074617

